

**HISTORY (M. Marks: 8; Time: 25 min.)**

1. What problems arose due to trade competition among European powers?  
How could it be solved? (1,1)  
(OR)  
What was a "factory"? Where was the first English factory set up in India? (1½,½)
2. What was Diwani Rights? How did these Rights help the British? (½,1½)
3. Why did the British consider Tipu Sultan their enemy? (2)
4. Explain "Doctrine of Lapse". Name any four states captured by this method. (1,1)  
(OR)  
Explain "Subsidiary Alliance". (2)

**CIVICS (M. Marks: 4; Time: 10 min.)**

1. Answer briefly:-
  - a) Mention the Fundamental Right which prohibits Child Labour.
  - b) Name the group of around 300 members who made the Indian Constitution. (½,½)
2. Define Tyranny. (1)
3. Write briefly about any four key features of Indian Constitution. (½x4=2)

**GEOGRAPHY (M. Marks: 8; Time: 25 min.)**

1. Define :-
  - a) Patent
  - b) Technology(1,1)
2. Discuss the types of resources on the basis of their distribution. (2)
3. Why are people considered a resource? (3)
4. Locate and label the following States on the given Political map of India : (¼x4=1)
  - a) Uttarakhand
  - b) Mizoram
  - c) Madhya Pradesh
  - d) Karnataka